

## UNIT 1.02 – GROUP B (WEIGHT SHIFT) SYLLABUS

### ELEMENT: 1. FLIGHT PREPARATION

Standard	Before Solo	Pilot Certificate	Inst Rating
<b>1.1 Aeroplane Stability and Control</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Provide a thorough explanation of the design and forces that provide stability and control of a Weight Shift aeroplane</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<b>1.2 Complete pre &amp; post flight administration</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Daily and pre-flight inspection conducted including checking of fluid levels and aeroplane serviceability</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Aeroplane is prepared for flight-untied or moved to appropriate start up area</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Equipment and documentation as required by regulations is identified and secured in the aeroplane, and internal and external checks are completed in accordance with approved checklist</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Aeroplane take-off and landing performance is calculated in accordance with performance and weight and balance charts with due regard to the operation to be conducted</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pre and post flight logbook and flight administration is completed in accordance with Technical Manual and/or Operations Manual</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<b>1.3 Perform Daily and Pre-flight Inspection</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Wing examination conducted as per approved checklist</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Trike examination conducted as per approved checklist</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<b>1.4 Certify Daily Inspection</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Record and certify required details of daily inspection in accordance with regulations</li> </ul>	3	2	1

**ELEMENT: 2. THE CONTROLS**

Standard	Before Solo	Pilot Certificate	Inst Rating
<b>Flight Controls</b>			
<b>2.1 Pitch</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pitch control achieved by moving control bar outwards and inwards</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<b>2.2 Roll</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Roll control achieved by moving control bar sideways</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<b>2.3 Trim</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Trim control achieved by use of trim mechanism (if fitted)</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<b>Engine Controls</b>			
<b>2.4 Master / Ignition</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Operation of master switch, ignition switch/s, starter system.</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<b>2.1 Throttle</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Operation of foot and hand throttle to increase and decrease engine power.</li> </ul>	3	2	1 1
<b>2.6 Start and Stop engine</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pre start checks are completed and engine is started in accordance with Flight Manual</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>After start checks are completed in accordance with Flight Manual</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Emergencies are managed in accordance with Flight Manual</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pre and after shutdown checks are completed in accordance with Flight Manual</li> </ul>	3	2	1

**ELEMENT: 3. INSTRUMENTS**

Standard	Before Solo	Pilot Certificate	Inst Rating
<b>3.1 Engine management instruments</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identification, understanding, operation and monitoring of all engine instrumentation</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<b>3.2 Fuel management instruments</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identification, understanding, operation and monitoring of fuel management instruments</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<b>3.3 Flight instruments</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identification, understanding, operation and monitoring of aeroplane flight instruments</li> </ul>	3	2	1

**ELEMENT: 4. FUEL SYSTEM, USE AND MANAGEMENT**

Standard	Before Solo	Pilot Certificate	Inst Rating
<b>4.1 Fuel System</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Components of fuel system</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<b>4.2 Plan Fuel Requirements</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Duration of flight determined</li> <li>Fuel reserves determined</li> <li>Total fuel requirement determined</li> </ul>	3 3 3	2 2 2	1 1 1
<b>4.3 Refuel aeroplane</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Aeroplane is refuelled in accordance with Flight Manual, health and safety and local requirements</li> </ul>	3	2	1

**ELEMENT: 5. TAXIING**

Standard	Before Solo	Pilot Certificate	Inst Rating
<b>1.5 Taxi Aeroplane</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Steering is accomplished by the use of feet on nose wheel steering mechanism (billy cart style)</li> <li>Forward movement is accomplished by use of engine power (thrust)</li> <li>Brakes are used to arrest or control forward movement</li> <li>Wing controls (pitch and roll) are used to assist in directional control, aeroplane safety and pilot visibility</li> </ul>	3 3 3 3	2 2 2 2	1 1 1 1

**ELEMENT: 6. CARRY OUT PRE TAKE-OFF CHECKS**

Standard	Before Solo	Pilot Certificate	Inst Rating
<b>6.1 Carry out pre take-off checks</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Stop at holding point and perform pre take-off checks.</li> </ul>	3	2	1

**ELEMENT: 7. TAKE-OFF AEROPLANE**

Flying Standard	Before Solo	Pilot Certificate	Inst Rating
<b>7.1 Line-up Aeroplane</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Aeroplane lined up in the centre of the runway in take-off direction and line-up checks carried out</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<b>7.2 Take-off</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Take-off power is applied, aeroplane maintained on runway centreline and lift off established at manufacturers recommended airspeed</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Climb, airspeed and take-off direction maintained as required</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<b>7.3 Perform after take-off checks</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>After take-off checks performed</li> </ul>	3	2	1

**ELEMENT: 8. OPERATION OF CONTROLS / STRAIGHT AND LEVEL FLIGHT**

<b>Flying Standard</b>	<b>Before Solo</b>	<b>Pilot Certificate</b>	<b>Inst Rating</b>
<b>8.1 Demonstration of Stability</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lookout</li> <li>Situational awareness</li> <li>Handover and takeover procedures</li> <li>Follow me through procedures</li> <li>Demonstration of stability in trim</li> </ul>	3 3 3 3 3	2 2 2 2 2	1 1 1 1 1
<b>8.2 Operation of Controls</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Primary effects</li> <li>Secondary effects</li> <li>Effect of airspeed</li> <li>Effect of slipstream</li> <li>Effect of power</li> <li>Control response at varying speeds and power settings</li> <li>Instrument indications</li> </ul>	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	2 2 2 2 2 2 2	1 1 1 1 1 1 1
<b>8.3 Maintain Straight and Level Flight</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Straight and level at normal cruise (adjusting for minor heading and height corrections)</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<b>8.4 Maintain Straight and Level Flight At Various Airspeeds</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Attitude and power are adjusted to achieve a constant height, heading and airspeed and other nominated airspeeds. (adjusting for minor heading and height corrections)</li> <li>Trim technique</li> </ul>	3 3	2 2	1 1

**ELEMENT: 9. CLIMBING AND DESCENDING**

<b>Flying Standard</b>	<b>Before Solo</b>	<b>Pilot Certificate</b>	<b>Inst Rating</b>
<b>9.1 Climbing</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lookout prior to entering climb or descent</li> <li>Lookout during climb or descent manoeuvres</li> <li>Situational awareness</li> <li>Correct technique for climb entry</li> <li>Maintenance of required climb performance</li> <li>Engine management considerations</li> <li>Correct technique for levelling off</li> <li>Cruise climb</li> <li>Best rate climb</li> <li>Best angle climb</li> </ul>	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
<b>9.2 Descending</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lookout</li> <li>Situational awareness</li> <li>Correct technique for descent entry</li> <li>Maintenance of required descent performance</li> <li>Engine management considerations</li> <li>Correct technique for levelling off</li> <li>Cruise descent</li> <li>Glide descent</li> <li>Emergency descent</li> </ul>	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

**ELEMENT: 10. TURNING FLIGHT (maximum 45° AoB)**

<b>Flying Standard</b>	<b>Before Solo</b>	<b>Pilot Certificate</b>	<b>Inst Rating</b>
<b>10.1 Level, Climbing and Descending Turns</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lookout prior to entering turn, during turn and prior to exit</li> <li>Situational awareness</li> <li>Entry technique</li> <li>Maintenance of turn performance</li> <li>Exit technique to specific geographic feature or compass heading</li> <li>Turns are performed at varying angles of bank</li> <li>Aeroplane is turned during level, climbing, descending and gliding manoeuvres</li> </ul>	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	2 2 2 2 2 2 2	1 1 1 1 1 1 1
<b>10.2 Billow Shift</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Consideration of the effect on turning</li> </ul>	3	2	1

**ELEMENT: 11. STALL ENTRY AND RECOVERY**

<b>Flying Standard</b>	<b>Before Solo</b>	<b>Pilot Certificate</b>	<b>Inst Rating</b>
<b>11.1 Approach Stall</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pre manoeuvre checks carried out</li> <li>Airspace cleared prior to each stall</li> <li>Appropriate orientation</li> <li>Situational awareness</li> <li>Correct entry technique</li> <li>Recognition of symptoms for approaching stall</li> </ul>	3 3 3 3 3 3	2 2 2 2 2 2	1 1 1 1 1 1
<b>11.2 Stall Entry</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recognition of stalled condition</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<b>11.3 Stall Recovery</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recovery technique for stall - without power</li> <li>Recovery technique for stall - with power</li> <li>Minimum height loss</li> </ul>	3 3 3	2 2 2	1 1 1
<b>11.4 Stall Recovery While Turning</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Aeroplane attitude and power settings adjusted to correctly and safely recover from stall and resume normal flight</li> </ul>	3	2	1

**ELEMENT: 12. CIRCUITS**

<b>Flying Standard</b>	<b>Before Solo</b>	<b>Pilot Certificate</b>	<b>Inst Rating</b>
<b>12.1 Perform Circuits and Approach For Landing</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Assessment of weather conditions and the associated effects on the circuit and appropriate spacing.</li> <li>Situational awareness including traffic</li> <li>Appropriate entry and exit runway procedures</li> <li>Take off-controlled and aligned with runway centreline</li> <li>Normal circuit profile and procedures</li> </ul>	3 3 3 3 3	2 2 2 2 2	1 1 1 1 1

**ELEMENT: 13. LANDING**

<b>Flying Standard</b>	<b>Before Solo</b>	<b>Pilot Certificate</b>	<b>Inst Rating</b>
<b>13.1 Normal Landing</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Glide approach and landing</li> <li>Powered approach and landing</li> <li>Touch and go landing</li> <li>Stop and go landing</li> <li>Full stop landing</li> <li>After landing checks completed</li> </ul>	3 3 3 3 3 3	2 2 2 2 2 2	1 1 1 1 1 1
<b>13.2 Cross Wind Landing</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Take off with due regard for crosswind effect</li> <li>Crosswind circuit profile and procedures</li> <li>Glide approach and landing</li> <li>Powered approach and landing</li> <li>Touch and go landing</li> <li>Stop and go landing</li> <li>Full stop landing</li> <li>Drift and cross wind effect are controlled</li> <li>After landing checks completed</li> </ul>	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

**ELEMENT: 14. MISSED APPROACHES**

<b>Flying Standard</b>	<b>Before Solo</b>	<b>Pilot Certificate</b>	<b>Inst Rating</b>
<b>14.1 Missed Approach and Go Around</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Procedure from base</li> <li>Procedure from final</li> <li>Recovery from an unstable approach</li> <li>Procedure from overshoot or undershoot position</li> <li>Procedure after bounce or balloon</li> <li>Recognition and appropriate procedure from pilot induced oscillation</li> <li>Awareness of engine management considerations</li> <li>Control of aeroplane and situational awareness of circuit pattern and traffic is maintained</li> </ul>	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1



**ELEMENT: 15. ENGINE FAILURE ON TAKE-OFF**

<b>Flying Standard</b>	<b>Before Solo</b>	<b>Pilot Certificate</b>	<b>Inst Rating</b>
<b>15.1 Manage Engine Failure on Take-Off</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Aborted take off</li> <li>Engine failure on take off</li> <li>Partial power failure</li> <li>Control failures - throttle, etc. (simulated if required)</li> <li>Undercarriage or tyre problems</li> <li>Animal hazards</li> <li>Engine management considerations</li> </ul>	3 3 3 3 3 3 3	2 2 2 2 2 2 2	1 1 1 1 1 1 1

**ELEMENT: 16. ENGINE FAILURE IN CIRCUIT**

<b>Flying Standard</b>	<b>Before Solo</b>	<b>Pilot Certificate</b>	<b>Inst Rating</b>
<b>16.1 Manage Engine Failures in all Areas of the Circuit</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Immediate actions are performed in accordance with Flight Manual</li> <li>Emergency procedures are performed according to Flight Manual</li> <li>Engine management considerations</li> </ul>	3 3 3	2 2 2	1 1 1

**ELEMENT: 17. FIRST SOLO**

<b>Flying Standard</b>	<b>Before Solo</b>	<b>Pilot Certificate</b>	<b>Inst Rating</b>
<b>17.1 Perform Solo Flight</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Fly one circuit (as briefed) and conduct a full stop landing</li> </ul>	3	/	/

**ELEMENT: 18. STEEP TURNS**

<b>Flying Standard</b>	<b>Before Solo</b>	<b>Pilot Certificate</b>	<b>Inst Rating</b>
<b>18.1 Steep Turns (&gt;45° AoB)</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lookout prior to entering turn, during turn and prior to exit</li> <li>Situational awareness</li> <li>Maintenance of turn performance</li> <li>Level steep turns achieved without altitude change</li> </ul>	3 3 3 3	2 2 2 2	1 1 1 1
<b>18.2 Steep Descending Turns (max 45° AoB)</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lookout prior to entering turn, during turn and prior to exit</li> <li>Situational awareness</li> <li>Maintenance of turn performance</li> </ul>	3 3 3	2 2 2	1 1 1
<b>18.3 Spiral Dive Recovery</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recognition of a spiral dive</li> <li>Recovery from a spiral dive is performed</li> </ul>	3 3	2 2	1 1

**ELEMENT: 19. FORCED LANDING**

<b>Flying Standard</b>	<b>Before Solo</b>	<b>Pilot Certificate</b>	<b>Inst Rating</b>
<b>19.1 Perform a Forced Landing</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Situational awareness</li> <li>Initial actions</li> <li>Best glide speed selected and trimmed</li> <li>Landing area general selection</li> <li>Detailed trouble checks</li> <li>Engine restart (if applicable) and management considerations</li> <li>Passenger brief</li> <li>Shutdown checks (as appropriate)</li> <li>Go-around height when undertaking training</li> </ul>	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

**ELEMENT: 20. MANAGE ABNORMAL SITUATIONS**

<b>Flying Standard</b>	<b>Before Solo</b>	<b>Pilot Certificate</b>	<b>Inst Rating</b>
<b>20.1 Recover from Unusual Attitudes</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Return aeroplane to normal flight after experiencing an unusual attitude</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<b>20.2 Tuck/Tumble Avoidance</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Considerations of Tuck/Tumble avoidance</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<b>20.3 Manage In-Flight Abnormal Situations</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Appropriate emergency action and procedures are carried out in accordance with Flight Manual while maintaining control of the aeroplane</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Fire, smoke or fumes in engine bay</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Collision avoidance</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Correct engine management for engine type in all flight modes</li> </ul>	3	2	1

**ELEMENT: 21. PRECAUTIONARY SEARCH AND LANDING**

<b>Flying Standard</b>	<b>Before Solo</b>	<b>Pilot Certificate</b>	<b>Inst Rating</b>
<b>21.1 Conduct Precautionary Search and Landing</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Determine need - weather, light, passenger, etc.</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Advice to ATS or other aeroplanes (as applicable)</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Field selection</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Inspection runs</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Go-around height for training purposes</li> </ul>	3	2	1

**ELEMENT: 22. OFF-AIRFIELD OPERATIONS**

<b>Flying Standard</b>	<b>Before Solo</b>	<b>Pilot Certificate</b>	<b>Inst Rating</b>
<b>22.1 Short Field Take-off</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Take off with due regard for short field procedures</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Correct engine management for engine type in all flight modes</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Directional control maintained</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<b>22.2 Short Field Landing</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Aeroplane touches down on or within 10M beyond the nominated touchdown point</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Maximum braking applied to stop aeroplane (without wheel lockup)</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Directional control maintained</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ballooning, bouncing and pilot induced oscillation is recognised and controlled</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<b>22.3 Soft Field Take-off</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Take off with due regard for soft field procedures</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Correct engine management for engine type in all flight modes</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Directional control maintained</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<b>22.4 Soft Field Landing</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Aeroplane touches down on or within 10M beyond the nominated touchdown point using soft field landing technique.</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Braking used as required.</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Directional control maintained.</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ballooning, bouncing and pilot induced oscillation is recognised and controlled.</li> </ul>	3	2	1

**ELEMENT: 23. LOW LEVEL OPERATIONS (100FT-1000FT AGL)**

<b>Flying Standard</b>	<b>Before Solo</b>	<b>Pilot Certificate</b>	<b>Inst Rating</b>
<b>23.1 Safety and Navigation</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lookout</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Situational awareness</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Forced landing considerations</li> </ul>	3	2	1
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Join circuit safely with consideration of other traffic and circuit levels</li> </ul>	3	2	1

**ELEMENT: 24. DEPART AND REJOIN CIRCUIT**

<b>Flying Standard</b>	<b>Before Solo</b>	<b>Pilot Certificate</b>	<b>Inst Rating</b>
<b>24.1 Depart Circuit</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Circuit departure procedures</li> <li>Situational awareness of traffic and weather requirements</li> </ul>	3 3	2 2	1 1
<b>24.2 Rejoin Circuit</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Circuit joining procedures</li> <li>Situational awareness and sequencing with traffic</li> </ul>	3 3	2 2	1 1

**ELEMENT: 25. FIRST TRAINING AREA SOLO**

<b>Flying Standard</b>	<b>Before Solo</b>	<b>Pilot Certificate</b>	<b>Inst Rating</b>
<b>25.1 Perform Solo Flight in Training Area</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Transit to and from training area</li> <li>Fly for a defined time and perform approved manoeuvres in the training area.</li> <li>Return to airfield and perform a full stop landing.</li> </ul>	3 3 3	2 2 2	1 1 1

**-End of Group B Syllabus-**