



**ELEMENT: 3. FLYING NON-LEAD**

<b>FLYING STANDARD</b>	<b>Pilot Certificate</b>	<b>Inst Rating</b>
<b>3.1 Maintain station while taxiing</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Line astern</li> <li>• Echelon right or left</li> </ul>	2 2	1 1
<b>3.2 Stream Take-off</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Line astern</li> <li>• Echelon right or left</li> </ul>	2 2	1 1
<b>3.3 Maintain station in flight</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Line astern</li> <li>• Echelon left</li> <li>• Echelon right</li> <li>• Line abreast</li> </ul>	2 2 2 2	1 1 1 1
<b>3.4 Conduct join-up and breakaway manoeuvres</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Formation join up</li> <li>• Breakaway and rejoin</li> <li>• Initial and pitch</li> </ul>	2 2 2	1 1 1
<b>3.5 Formation signals</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Interpret standard formation hand signals</li> <li>• Interpret standard formation radio signals</li> </ul>	2 2	1 1
<b>3.6 Change of leader</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Change of leader procedure</li> </ul>	2	1
<b>3.7 Approach and landing</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Initial and pitch</li> <li>• Stream landing</li> <li>• Pairs landing</li> <li>• Missed approach if inadequate separation</li> </ul>	2 2 2 2	1 1 1 1

**ELEMENT: 4. EMERGENCY PROCEDURES**

<b>FLYING STANDARD</b>	<b>Pilot Certificate</b>	<b>Inst Rating</b>
<b>4.1 Engine problems</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Formation breakup</li> <li>• Radio procedures (Lead)</li> <li>• Emergency procedure followed by PIC as per Aeroplane Operating Handbook</li> <li>• SAR assistance</li> </ul>	2 2 2 2	1 1 1 1
<b>4.2 Collision</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Formation breakup</li> <li>• Visual inspection from another aeroplane or from the ground</li> <li>• Controllability check</li> </ul>	2 2 2	1 1 1
<b>4.3 Radio failure</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Radio failure procedure</li> <li>• Return to base procedure</li> </ul>	2 2	1 1

**-End of Formation Endorsement Syllabus-**